Physical Development	Language and Literacy Development
 Desk are in rows Some students are sitting in the rows without desk 	 Reading and math posters throughout the classroom Standards listed on some of the 4th grade classrooms
Cognitive Development	Self-Concept, Identity, and Motivation
 Hand signals were used to communicate answers and call and responses All students engaged (turn and talks, eyes on teacher/classmate Wait time when a student is called 	 Hand signals are used to communicate with students and celebrate Student work was displayed on hallway walls with positive comment written on them.
Peer Relations and Moral Development	
 Students share ideas/answers to questions with group Student work is displayed in the hallway with comments 	